Any use of the emblems\(^1\) not expressly authorized by IHL, which limits the use of the emblem to certain entities and/or persons.

Under Art. 85 (3) (f) of Protocol I, the **perfidious**\(^2\) use of the emblems constitutes a **grave breach**\(^3\) of the Protocol.

See Emblems\(^1\); Grave breaches\(^3\); Violation\(^4\);

**OUTLINE**

Chapter 7, VI. 5. Repression of abuse and misuse\(^5\)

**LEGAL SOURCES**

**indicative use of Red Cross emblem**

\[ \text{GCI, 53} \] (see ICRC updated Commentary\(^7\))

**protective use of Red Cross emblem**

\[ \text{HR, 23/f} \]\(^8\)

GCII, 44 [12] & 45 [13] (see ICRC updated Commentary [14])

PI, 18/8 [15], 37/1 [16], 38 [17], 85/3 [18]

**DOCUMENT**

ICRC, Model Law Concerning the Emblem (Arts 10-12) [18]

**CASES**

United Kingdom, Labour Party Campaign - Misuse of the Emblem [19]

United Kingdom, Misuse of the Emblem [20]

Colombia, Misuse of the Emblem [21]

**BIBLIOGRAPHIC RESOURCES**


SLIM Habib, “Protection of the Red Cross and Red Crescent Emblems and the Repression of Misuse”, in *IRRC*, No. 272, September-October 1989, pp. 420-437