Any use of the emblems [1] not expressly authorized by IHL, which limits the use of the emblem to certain entities and/or persons.


See Emblems [1]; Grave breaches [3]; Violation [4];

GCII, 44 [12] & 45 [13] (see ICRC updated Commentary [14])

PI, 18/8 [15], 37/1 [16], 38 [17], 85/3 [18]

DOCUMENT

ICRC, Model Law Concerning the Emblem (Arts 10-12) [18]

CASES

United Kingdom, Labour Party Campaign - Misuse of the Emblem [19]

United Kingdom, Misuse of the Emblem [20]

Colombia, Misuse of the Emblem [21]

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SLIM Habib, “Protection of the Red Cross and Red Crescent Emblems and the Repression of Misuse”, in IRRC, No. 272, September-October 1989, pp. 420-437