Any use of the emblems not expressly authorized by IHL, which limits the use of the emblem to certain entities and/or persons.

Under Art. 85 (3) (f) of Protocol I, the perfidious use of the emblems constitutes a grave breach of the Protocol.

See Emblems; Grave breaches; Violation;
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GCII, 44 [12] &amp; 45 [13] (see ICRC updated Commentary [14])</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PI, 18/8 [15], 37/1 [16], 38 [17], 85/3 [18]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**DOCUMENT**

ICRC, Model Law Concerning the Emblem (Arts 10-12) [18]

**CASES**

United Kingdom, Labour Party Campaign - Misuse of the Emblem [19]

United Kingdom, Misuse of the Emblem [20]

Colombia, Misuse of the Emblem [21]

**BIBLIOGRAPHIC RESOURCES**


SLIM Habib, “Protection of the Red Cross and Red Crescent Emblems and the Repression of Misuse”, in IRRC, No. 272, September-October 1989, pp. 420-437