Any use of the emblems[^1] not expressly authorized by IHL, which limits the use of the emblem to certain entities and/or persons.


See Emblems[^1]; Grave breaches[^3]; Violation[^4];

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### OUTLINE

Chapter 7, VI. 5. Repression of abuse and misuse[^5]

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### LEGAL SOURCES

**indicative use of Red Cross emblem**

GCI, 53[^6] (see ICRC updated Commentary[^7])

**protective use of Red Cross emblem**

HR, 23/f[^8]

GCII, 44 [12] & 45 [13] (see ICRC updated Commentary [14])

PI, 18/8 [15], 37/1 [18], 38 [17], 85/3 [18]

**DOCUMENT**

ICRC, Model Law Concerning the Emblem (Arts 10-12) [18]

**CASES**

United Kingdom, Labour Party Campaign - Misuse of the Emblem [19]

United Kingdom, Misuse of the Emblem [20]

Colombia, Misuse of the Emblem [21]

**BIBLIOGRAPHIC RESOURCES**


SLIM Habib, “Protection of the Red Cross and Red Crescent Emblems and the Repression of Misuse”, in *IRRC*, No. 272, September-October 1989, pp. 420-437