First ad hoc international criminal tribunal created by the UN and the first international war crimes tribunal since the Nuremberg and Tokyo tribunals. It was established by the Security Council and in accordance with its Statute, the ICTY has jurisdiction over the territory of the former Yugoslavia from 1991 onwards. The Tribunal has authority to prosecute and try individuals for grave breaches of the 1949 Geneva conventions, violations of the laws or customs of war, genocide and crimes against humanity.

See [International criminal Law](#); [Individual criminal responsibility](#);
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BIBLIOGRAPHIC RESOURCES

Suggested reading:


MEINDERSMA Christa, “Violations of Common Article 3 of the Geneva Conventions as Violations of the Laws or Customs of War under Article 3 of the Statute of the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia”, in


**Suggested reading - Reviews of case law:**


Further reading:


ICTY, The Prosecutor v. Blaskic

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ICTY, The Prosecutor v. Blaskic

BIBLIOGRAPHIC RESOURCES


**ICTY, The Prosecutor v. Tadic**

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