Acts of a sexual nature imposed by force, or coercion, such as that caused by fear of violence, duress, detention, psychological oppression or abuse of power directed against any victim – man, woman, boy or girl. Taking advantage of a coercive environment or of the victim’s incapacity to give genuine consent is also a form of coercion. Sexual violence encompasses: rape, sexual slavery, forced prostitution, forced pregnancy, forced sterilization, or any other form of sexual violence of a comparable gravity.
Sudan, Report of the UN Commission of Enquiry on Darfur (A. Paras. 333-358) [6]

Democratic Republic of the Congo, Conflict in the Kivus [7] (Part III [8], Paras. 16 [9], 35-37 [10])

Georgia/Russia, Human Rights Watch’s Report on the Conflict in South Ossetia (Paras. 87-89) [11]

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Somalia, IHL violations in Somalia’s long-running armed conflict

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Suggested readings:


PILCH Frances T., “The Crime of Rape in International Humanitarian Law”, in *Journal of Legal Studies*

**Further readings:**


RICHEY Katie C., “Several Steps Sideways: International Legal Developments Concerning War Rape and the Human Rights of Women”, in *Texas Journal of Women and the Law*


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Links
[1] https://casebook.icrc.org/law/civilian-population#ii_2_cc