Acts of a sexual nature imposed by force, or coercion, such as that caused by fear of violence, duress, detention, psychological oppression or abuse of power directed against any victim – man, woman, boy or girl. Taking advantage of a coercive environment or of the victim’s incapacity to give genuine consent is also a form of coercion. Sexual violence encompasses: rape, sexual slavery, forced prostitution, forced pregnancy, forced sterilization, or any other form of sexual violence of a comparable gravity.
Sudan, Report of the UN Commission of Enquiry on Darfur (A. Paras. 333-358) [6]

Democratic Republic of the Congo, Conflict in the Kivus (Part III, Paras. 16, 35-37) [7]

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Democratic Republic of Congo, Involvement of MONUSCO [9]

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Somalia: Deeply Flawed Rape Inquiry [14]

Colombia – Sexual violence [15]

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Central African Republic: Sexual Violence by Peacekeeping Forces [21]

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ICC, Confirmation of Charges against LRA Leader [24]

International Criminal Court, Trial Judgment in the Case of the Prosecutor V. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo [25]

Somalia, IHL violations in Somalia’s long-running armed conflict [26]

32nd International Conference of the Red Cross and Red Crescent, Sexual and gender-based violence: joint action on prevention and response [27]

Geneva Call and the Chin National Front [28]

BIBLIOGRAPHIC RESOURCES

Suggested readings:


COPELON Rhonda, “Gender Crimes as War Crimes: Integrating Crimes


**Further readings:**


**Source URL:** https://casebook.icrc.org/glossary/rape-and-sexual-violence

**Links**
[1] https://casebook.icrc.org/law/civilian-population#ii_2_cc
[3] https://www.icrc.org/appl/ihl/ihl.nsf/Article.xsp?action=openDocument&amp;documentId=5FB5CC7AD1C3AA7F7C12563CD0051E08C