Acts of a sexual nature imposed by force, or coercion, such as that caused by fear of violence, duress, detention, psychological oppression or abuse of power directed against any victim – man, woman, boy or girl. Taking advantage of a coercive environment or of the victim’s incapacity to give genuine consent is also a form of coercion. Sexual violence encompasses: rape, sexual slavery, forced prostitution, forced pregnancy, forced sterilization, or any other form of sexual violence of a comparable gravity.
Sudan, Report of the UN Commission of Enquiry on Darfur (A. Paras. 333-358) [6]

Democratic Republic of the Congo, Conflict in the Kivus [7] (Part III [8], Paras. 16 [9], 35-37 [10])

Georgia/Russia, Human Rights Watch’s Report on the Conflict in South Ossetia (Paras. 87-89) [11]

Democratic Republic of Congo, Involvement of MONUSCO [12]

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Somalia: Deeply Flawed Rape Inquiry [17]

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International Criminal Court, Trial Judgment in the Case of the Prosecutor V. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo [25]

Somalia, IHL violations in Somalia’s long-running armed conflict [26]

32nd International Conference of the Red Cross and Red Crescent, Sexual and gender-based violence: joint action on prevention and response [27]

Geneva Call and the Chin National Front [28]

BIBLIOGRAPHIC RESOURCES

Suggested readings:


COPELON Rhonda, “Gender Crimes as War Crimes: Integrating Crimes


**Further readings:**


Source URL: https://casebook.icrc.org/glossary/rape-and-sexual-violence

Links
[1] https://casebook.icrc.org/law/civilian-population#ii_2_cc