

Published on *How does law protect in war? - Online casebook* (https://casebook.icrc.org)
Home > Armed groups

An "organized armed group" is the armed wing of a non-state party to a non-international armed conflict, and may be comprised of either:

- a. dissident armed forces (for example, breakaway parts of state armed forces); or
- b. other organized armed groups which recruit their members primarily from the civilian population but have developed a sufficient degree of military organization to conduct hostilities on behalf of a party to the conflict.

The term organized armed group refers exclusively to the armed or military wing of a non-state party to a non-international armed conflict. It does not include those segments of the civilian population that are supportive of the non-state party such as its political wing.

See also Non-international armed conflict [1]

OUTLINE

Chapter 12, VIII. Who is bound by the law of NIAC? [2]

Chapter 12, IX. Consequences of the existence of a NIAC on the legal status of the parties [3]

Chapter 13, XI. 8. Necessity and ways to engage non-State armed groups [4]

CASES

Israel/Lebanon/Hezbollah Conflict in 2006 [5]

South Africa, S. v. Petane [6]

Case Study, Armed Conflicts in the former Yugoslavia [7]

Former Yugoslavia, Special Agreements between the Parties to the Conflicts [8]

ICTY, The Prosecutor v. Tadi? [9]

United States, Kadic et al. v. Karadzic [10]

Case Study, Armed Conflicts in the Great Lakes Region (1994-2005) [11]

ICTR, The Prosecutor v. Jean-Paul Akayesu [12]

Switzerland, The Niyonteze Case [13]

Colombia, Constitutional Conformity of Protocol II [14]

Germany, Government Reply on the Kurdistan Conflict [15]

Philippines, Application of IHL by the National Democratic Front of the Philippines [16]

UN Security Council Resolution on the Conflict in Syria [17]

Yemen, Obstructing Medical Care [18]

UN, Secretary-General's Reports on the Protection of Civilians in Armed Conflict

Geneva Call, Puntland State of Somalia adhering to a total ban on antipersonnel mines [20]

Afghanistan, Code of Conduct for the Mujahideen [21] (Arts 34-37 [22], 46-47 [23] and 67 [24])

Health Care in Pakistan's Tribal Areas [25]

Turkey/Iraq, Turkish Military Operations in Northern Iraq [26]

Engaging Non-state Armed Groups on the Protection of Children [27]

Central African Republic, Coup d'Etat [28]

United States, Use of Armed Drones for Extraterritorial Targeted Killings [29]

The armed conflict in Syria [30]

Report of the Special Rapporteur on the Right of Everyone to the Enjoyment of the Highest Attainable Standard of Physical and Mental Health [31]

United States of America, Holder v. Humanitarian Law Project [32]

Philippines, Armed Group Undertakes to Respect Children [33]

Somalia, the fate of Children in the conflict [34]

Syria, Code of Conduct of the Free Syrian Army [35]

General Assembly, The use of drones in counter-terrorism operations [36]

U.S., Lethal Operations against Al-Qa'ida Leaders [37]

Syria, Press conference with French President Francois Hollande and Russian President Vladimir Putin [38]

ICRC, International Humanitarian Law and the challenges of contemporary armed conflicts in 2015 [39] (Paras. 70 [40], 71 [41], 82 [42])

ICTY, The Prosecutor v. Radovan Karadzic [43]

Libya, Report of the Office of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights (2014/15) [44]

[45] South Sudan: Medical Care Under Fire

[46] Health Care in Pakistan's Tribal Areas [25]

[46] Syria, Press conference with French President Francois Hollande and Russian President Vladimir Putin [38]

[46] Israel/Palestine, Operation Protective Edge (Gaza, 13 June - 26 August 2014)

[46] Mali, Accountability for the Destruction of Cultural Heritage [48]

[46] Sweden/Syria, Can Armed Groups Issue Judgments? [45]

Yemen, Potential Existence and Effects of Naval Blockade [49]

United Kingdom, The Case of Serdar Mohammed (Court of Appeal and Supreme Court Judgments) [50]

El Salvador, Supreme Court Judgment on the Unconstitutionality of the Amnesty Law [51]

United States, Jurisprudence Related to the Bombing of the U.S.S. Cole [52]

Central African Republic, Report of the UN Independent Expert, July 2016 [53]

Syria, Report by UN Commission of Inquiry (March 2017) [54]

Afghanistan, Bombing of a Civilian Truck [55]

Syria, the Battle for Aleppo [56]

ICC, Confirmation of Charges against LRA Leader [57]

Colombia Peace Agreement [58]

UN/Colombia, Human Rights Committee Clarifications and Concluding Observations (2016) [59]

International Criminal Court, Trial Judgment in the Case of the Prosecutor V. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo [60]

Belgium, Prosecution of Terrorist Crimes in the context of Armed Conflict [61]

Iraq, The Battle for Mosul [62]

Germany, Aerial Drone Attack in Mir Ali/Pakistan [63]

Eastern Ukraine, Attacks Against and Military Use of Schools [64]

Eastern Ukraine, OHCHR Report on the Situation: November 2016 - February 2017 [65]

Syria, Syrian rebels treat captured Filipino soldiers as 'guests' [66]

Mexico, The "War on Drugs" [67]

Central African Republic/Democratic Republic of Congo/Uganda, LRA attacks [68]

Iraq, Crimes by Militia Groups [69]

Central African Republic, No Class: When Armed Groups Use Schools [70]

South Sudan, AU Commission of Inquiry on South Sudan [71]

Lake Chad Basin, Multinational Joint Task Force and Boko Haram [72]

Cameroon, Dead and Missing Persons [73]

Syria: Attacks on Oil Infrastructure [74]

Eastern Ukraine: Detention And Death Sentences By Armed Groups [75]

BIBLIOGRAPHIC RESOURCES [48]

Suggested readings:

BASSIOUNI Cherif M., "The New Wars and the Crisis of Compliance with the Law of Armed Conflict by Non-State Actors", in *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*, Vol. 98, No. 3, 2008, pp. 711-810.

CASSESE Antonio, "The Status of Rebels under the 1977 Geneva Protocol on Non-international Armed Conflicts", in *ICLQ*, Vol. 30/2, 1981, pp. 416-439.

CLAPHAM Andrew, "Non-State Actors", in CHETAIL Vincent (ed.), Post-conflict Peacebuilding: a Lexicon, Oxford, OUP, 2009, pp. 207-213.

CLAPHAM Andrew, The Rights and Responsibilities of Armed Non-State
Actors: The Legal Landscape and Issues Surrounding Engagement

, Geneva, Academy of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights, February 2010, 45 pp.

HENCKAERTS Jean-Marie, "Binding Armed Opposition Groups through Humanitarian Treaty Law and Customary Law", in *Proceedings of the BrugesColloquium, Relevance of International Humanitarian Law to Non-State Actors*, 25th-26th October 2002, in *Collegium* No. 27, Spring 2003, pp. 123-138.

EWUMBUE-MONONO, "Respect for International Humanitarian Law by Armed Non-State Actors in Africa", in *IRRC*, Vol. 88, No. 864, December 2006, pp. 905-924.

LA ROSA Anne-Marie & WUERZNER Carolin, "Armed Groups, Sanctions and the Implementation of International Humanitarian Law", in *IRRC*, Vol. 90, No. 870, June 2008, pp. 327-341.

SASSÒLI Marco, "Taking Armed Groups Seriously: Ways to Improve Their Compliance with International Humanitarian Law", in *Journal of International Humanitarian Legal Studies*, Vol. 1, 2010, pp. 5-51.

SASSÒLI Marco, "Possible Legal Mechanisms to Improve Compliance by Armed Groups with International Humanitarian Law and International Human Rights Law", 2003, Armed Groups Project, online:

http://www.armedgroups.org/index.php?option=content&task=view&id=45 [76].

SIVAKUMARAN Sandesh, "Binding Armed Opposition Groups", in *ICLQ*, Vol. 55, Part 2, April 2006, pp. 369-394.

SIVAKUMARAN Sandesh, "Courts of Armed Opposition Groups: Fair Trials or Summary Justice?, in *Journal of International Criminal Justice*, Vol. 7, No. 3, July 2009, pp. 489-513.

SOMER Jonathan, "Jungle Justice: Passing Sentence on the Equality of Belligerents in Non-International Armed Conflict", in *IRRC*, Vol. 89, No. 867, September 2007, pp. 655-690.

SZABLEWSKA Natalia, "Non-State Actors and Human Rights in Non-International Armed Conflicts", in *South African Yearbook of International Law*, Vol. 32, 2007, pp. 345-360.

VEUTHEY Michel, "Le rôle des acteurs non étatiques dans le respect du droit international humanitaire", in *Annuaire français de relations internationales*, Vol. 10, 2009, pp. 993-1117.

ZEGVELD Liesbeth, *Accountability of Armed Opposition Groups in International Law*, Cambridge, CUP, 2002, 260 pp.

Further readings:

HIGGINS Noëlle, "The Regulation of Armed Non-State Actors: Promoting the Application of the Laws of War to Conflicts Involving National Liberation Movements", in Human Rights Brief, Vol. 17, Issue 1, 2009, pp. 12-18.

HOFMANN Claudia, "Engaging Non-State Armed Groups in Humanitarian Action", in *International Peacekeeping*, Vol. 13, No. 3, September 2006, pp. 396-409.

TENEFRANCIA Roselle C., "A Breed of its Own: Characterizing the CARHRIHL as a Legal Document", in *Ateneo Law Journal*, Vol. 54, 2009, pp. 149-163.

BELLINGER John [et al.], "War Bound by Law: Non-State Actors and the Law of Armed Conflict in the Twenty-First Century", in *Duke Journal of Comparative and International Law*, Vol. 20, No. 3, 2010, pp. 331-471

CLAPHAM Andrew, "Non-State Actors", in CHETAIL Vincent (ed.), Post-conflict Peacebuilding: a Lexicon, Oxford, OUP, 2009, pp. 200-213

Source URL: https://casebook.icrc.org/glossary/armed-groups

Links

- [1] https://casebook.icrc.org/glossary/non-international-armed-conflict
- [2] https://casebook.icrc.org/law/non-international-armed-conflict#chapter9
- [3] https://casebook.icrc.org/law/non-international-armed-conflict#chapter10
- [4] https://casebook.icrc.org/law/implementation-mechanisms#ix_8
- [5] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/israellebanonhezbollah-conflict-2006
- [6] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/south-africa-s-v-petane
- [7] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/case-study-armed-conflicts-former-yugoslavia
- [8] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/former-yugoslavia-special-agreements-between-parties-conflicts
- [9] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/icty-prosecutor-v-tadic
- [10] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/united-states-kadic-et-al-v-karadzic
- [11] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/case-study-armed-conflicts-great-lakes-region-1994-2005
- [12] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/ictr-prosecutor-v-jean-paul-akayesu
- [13] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/switzerland-niyonteze-case
- [14] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/colombia-constitutional-conformity-protocol-ii
- [15] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/germany-government-reply-kurdistan-conflict
- [16] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/philippines-application-ihl-national-democratic-front-philippines
- [17] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/un-security-council-resolution-conflict-syria
- $[18]\ https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/yemen-obstructing-medical-care$
- [19] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/un-secretary-generals-reports-protection-civilians-armed-conflict

- [20] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/geneva-call-puntland-state-somalia-adhering-total-ban-anti-personnel-mines
- [21] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/afghanistan-code-conduct-mujahideen
- [22] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/afghanistan-code-conduct-mujahideen#ch7_art_34
- [23] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/afghanistan-code-conduct-mujahideen#ch10_art_46
- [24] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/afghanistan-code-conduct-mujahideen#ch_13_art67
- [25] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/health-care-pakistans-tribal-areas
- [26] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/turkeyiraq-turkish-military-operations-northern-iraq
- [27] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/engaging-non-state-armed-groups-protection-children
- [28] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/central-african-republic-coup-detat
- [29] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/united-states-use-armed-drones-extraterritorial-targeted-killings
- [30] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/armed-conflict-syria
- [31] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/report-special-rapporteur-right-everyone-enjoyment-highest-attainable-standard-physical
- [32] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/united-states-america-holder-v-humanitarian-law-project
- [33] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/philippines-armed-group-undertakes-respect-children
- [34] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/somalia-fate-children-conflict
- [35] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/syria-code-conduct-free-syrian-army
- [36] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/general-assembly-use-drones-counter-terrorism-operations
- [37] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/us-lethal-operations-against-al-qaida-leaders
- [38] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/syria-press-conference-french-president-francois-hollande-and-russian-president-vladimir
- [39] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/icrc-international-humanitarian-law-and-challenges-contemporary-armed-conflicts-2015
- [40] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/icrc-international-humanitarian-law-and-challenges-contemporary-armed-conflicts-2015#challenges-2015-para70
- [41] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/icrc-international-humanitarian-law-and-challenges-contemporary-armed-conflicts-2015#challenges-2015-para71
- [42] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/icrc-international-humanitarian-law-and-challenges-contemporary-armed-conflicts-2015#challenges-2015-para82
- [43] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/icty-prosecutor-v-radovan-karadzic
- [44] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/libya-report-office-un-high-commissioner-human-rights-201415
- [45] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/swedensyria-can-armed-groups-issue-judgments
- [46] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/south-sudan-medical-care-under-fire
- [47] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/israelpalestine-operation-protective-edge-gaza-13-june-26-august-2014
- [48] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/mali-accountability-destruction-cultural-heritage

- [49] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/yemen-potential-existence-and-effects-naval-blockade
- [50] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/united-kingdom-case-serdar-mohammed-court-appeal-and-supreme-court-judgments
- [51] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/el-salvador-supreme-court-judgment-unconstitutionality-amnesty-law
- [52] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/united-states-jurisprudence-related-bombing-uss-cole
- [53] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/central-african-republic-report-un-independent-expert-july-2016
- [54] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/syria-report-un-commission-inquiry-march-2017
- [55] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/afghanistan-bombing-civilian-truck
- [56] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/syria-battle-aleppo
- [57] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/icc-confirmation-charges-against-lra-leader
- [58] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/colombia-peace-agreement
- [59] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/uncolombia-human-rights-committee-clarifications-and-concluding-observations-2016
- [60] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/international-criminal-court-trial-judgment-case-prosecutor-v-jean-pierrebemba-gombo
- [61] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/belgium-prosecution-terrorist-crimes-context-armed-conflict
- [62] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/iraq-battle-mosul
- [63] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/germany-aerial-drone-attack-mir-alipakistan
- [64] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/eastern-ukraine-attacks-against-and-military-use-schools
- [65] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/eastern-ukraine-ohchr-report-situation-november-2016-february-2017
- [66] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/syria-syrian-rebels-treat-captured-filipino-soldiers-guests
- [67] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/mexico-war-drugs
- [68] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/central-african-republicdemocratic-republic-congouganda-lra-attacks
- [69] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/iraq-crimes-militia-groups
- [70] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/central-african-republic-no-class-when-armed-groups-use-schools
- [71] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/south-sudan-au-commission-inquiry-south-sudan
- [72] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/lake-chad-basin-multinational-joint-task-force-and-boko-haram
- [73] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/cameroon-dead-and-missing-persons
- [74] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/syria-attacks-oil-infrastructure
- [75] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/eastern-ukraine-detention-and-death-sentences-armed-groups
- [76] http://www.armedgroups.org/index.php?option=content&task=view&id=45