International humanitarian law grants women general protection as civilian persons\(^1\), and required that women members of the armed forces\(^2\) shall in all cases benefit from treatment as favourable as that granted to men. Besides this basic protection international humanitarian law grants women special protection including:

- a. protection against outrages upon personal dignity and in particular against rape\(^3\), enforced prostitution and any form of indecent assault;
- b. the protection given to expectant mothers, maternity cases and mothers of infants;
- c. the rule that women deprived of liberty, i.e. civilian internees\(^4\) or prisoners of war\(^5\), must be confined in separate quarters from male internees and must be under the immediate supervision of women.

See Rape\(^3\);

<table>
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<th>OUTLINE</th>
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<td>Chapter 8, II. 2. b) special protection of women (^6)</td>
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</table>

| LEGAL SOURCE |
special protection of

GCI, 12 [7] (see ICRC updated Commentary [8])

GCII, 12 [9] (see ICRC updated Commentary [10])


GCIV, 14 [16], 16 [17], 21 [18], 27 [19], 38 [20], 50 [21], 76 [22], 85 [23], 89 [24], 91 [25], 97 [26], 124 [27], 127 [28] and 132 [29]

PI, 70 [30], 75 [31]–76 [32]

PII, 5/2 [33] and 6/4 [34]

CIHL, 134 [35]

expectant mothers

GCIV, 14/1 [16], 16 [17], 23/1 [36], 38/5 [20], 50/5 [21], 89/5 [24], 132/2 [29]

PI, 70/1 [30], 76 [32]

PII, 6/4 [34]

maternity cases
POWs


PI, 75/5 [31]

Internees

GCIV, 76/4 [22], 85/4 [23], 97/4 [26], 124/3 [27]

PI, 75/5 [31]

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Central African Republic, Coup d’Etat [63]

32nd International Conference of the Red Cross and Red Crescent, Sexual and gender-based violence: joint action on prevention and response [64]

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Further readings:


**Feminist approach**

**Suggested readings:**


Further readings:


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Links
[7]