Under IHL, water is considered as an object indispensable for the survival of the civilian population.

See also Civilian objects [1]; Environment [2];

**OUTLINE**

Chapter 9, II. 9. b) bb) objects – water [3]

**LEGAL SOURCE**

*prohibited to poison*

HR, 23/a [4]

*for POWs, internees and civilian population*

GCIII, 20 [5], 26/3 [6], 29 [7] and 46/3 [8]

GCIV, 85 [9], 89/3 [10], 127/2 [11]
CASES

ICRC, Water in Armed Conflicts [16]

Israel, Operation Cast Lead [Part II, paras 913-989] [17]

Libya, Report of the Office of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights (2014/15) [18]

Yemen: Naval Blockade [19]

Yemen, Potential Existence and Effects of Naval Blockade [20]

Syria, Report by UN Commission of Inquiry (March 2017) [21]

ICRC, Statement - War in Cities ; What is at Stake? [22]


Israel/Occupied Palestinian Territory, Occupation and Natural Resources [24]
BIBLIOGRAPHIC RESOURCES

Suggested readings:


ZEMMALI Ameur, “The Right to Water in Times of Armed Conflict”, in LIJNZAAAD Liesbeth, VAN SAMBEEK Johanna & TAHZIBLIE Bahia (eds), *Making the Voice of Humanity Heard*
Source URL: https://casebook.icrc.org/glossary/water

Links