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Advance warning must be given, unless circumstances do not permit.

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Chapter 9, II. 10. Precautionary measures in attack, introductory text [2]

Chapter 9, II. 10. b) advance warning must be given, unless circumstances do not permit [3]

LEGAL SOURCE

PI, 57/2c [4]

CIHL, 20 [5]

DOCUMENT

France, Accession to Protocol I (B. Para. 16) [6]

CASES

Israel, Operation Cast Lead (Part I, Paras 262-265, Part II, Paras. 499-536) ^[7]

Israel/Lebanon/Hezbollah, Conflict in 2006 (Part I, Paras. 149-158) ^[8]

FRY, NATO Intervention (A. Paras 18, 20, 22-25 and B. Para. 77) ^[9]

Civil War in Nepal (Part II.) ^[10]

ECHR, Isayeva v. Russia (Paras. 15, 25, 72, 164, 171, 187, 192-193) ^[11]

ECHR, Khatsiyeva v. Russia (Paras. 21 and 139) ^[12]

Israel/Palestine, Operation Protective Edge (Gaza, 13 June - 26 August 2014) ^[13]

Syria: Attacks on Oil Infrastructure ^[14]

BIBLIOGRAPHIC RESOURCE

Suggested reading:

OTTO Roland, "Neighbours as Human Shields? The Israel Defense Forces' 'Early Warning Procedure' and International Humanitarian Law", in *IRRC*, No. 856, December 2004, pp. 771-786.

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