The States party to instruments of international humanitarian law are under the obligation to respect and ensure respect for the said law in all circumstances, and accordingly to disseminate [1] knowledge and repress breaches [2] and grave breaches [3] of it.

**OUTLINE**

Chapter 13, V. The obligation to ensure respect [4]

**LEGAL SOURCE**

respect and ensure respect

common 1 [5] (see ICRC updated Commentary [6])

**DOCUMENTS**

European Union Guidelines on Promoting Compliance with International Humanitarian Law [7]

ICRC, Protection of War Victims [8]

UN, Guidelines on the Right to a Remedy and Reparation for Violations of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law
ICRC Appeals on the Near East \cite{10} (Part C., Paras. 10-11 \cite{11})

**CASES**

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<td>UN, Resolutions and Conference on Respect for the Fourth Convention</td>
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Eastern Ukraine, OHCHR Report on the Situation: November 2016 - February 2017 [27]

United States of America, Military Commissions Trial Judiciary, Guantanamo Bay, Cuba: United States of America v. Khalid Shaikh Mohammad et al. [28]

Central African Republic/Democratic Republic of Congo/Uganda, LRA attacks [29]


South Sudan, Activities of Oil Companies [31]

**BIBLIOGRAPHIC RESOURCES**

**Suggested readings:**


**Further readings:**


GASSER Hans-Peter, “Ensuring Respect for the Geneva Conventions and


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Links
[1] https://casebook.icrc.org/glossary/dissemination