The principle of proportionality prohibits attacks against military objectives which are “expected to cause incidental loss of civilian life, injury to civilians [1], damage to civilian objects [2], or a combination thereof, which would be excessive in relation to the concrete and direct military advantage [3] anticipated”. In other words, the principle of proportionality seeks to limit damage caused by military operations by requiring that the effects of the means [4] and methods of warfare [5] used must not be disproportionate to the military advantage [3] sought.

**OUTLINE**

Chapter 4. III. 2. c) proportionality [8]

Chapter 9, II. 6. c) dd) principle of proportionality [7]

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Afghanistan, Bombing of a Civilian Truck [47]

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**Further readings:**


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