The principle of proportionality prohibits attacks against military objectives which are “expected to cause incidental loss of civilian life, injury to civilians[1], damage to civilian objects[2], or a combination thereof, which would be excessive in relation to the concrete and direct military advantage[3] anticipated”.

In other words, the principle of proportionality seeks to limit damage caused by military operations by requiring that the effects of the means[4] and methods of warfare[5] used must not be disproportionate to the military advantage[3] sought.
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