The principle of proportionality prohibits attacks against military objectives which are “expected to cause incidental loss of civilian life, injury to civilians [1], damage to civilian objects [2], or a combination thereof, which would be excessive in relation to the concrete and direct military advantage [3] anticipated”.

In other words, the principle of proportionality seeks to limit damage caused by military operations by requiring that the effects of the means [4] and methods of warfare [5] used must not be disproportionate to the military advantage [3] sought.

**OUTLINE**

| Chapter 4. III. 2. c) proportionality [8] |
| Chapter 9, II. 6. c) dd) principle of proportionality [7] |

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| PI, 51/5b [8] |
| CIHL, 14 [9] |
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ICRC, Statement - War in Cities ; What is at Stake? [50]

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