See also Mercenaries [1]; Direct Participation in Hostilities [2];

Private military security companies are private business entities that provide military and/or security services, irrespective of how they describe themselves. Military and security services include, in particular, armed guarding and protection of persons and objects, such as convoys, buildings and other places; maintenance and operation of weapons systems; prisoner detention; and advice to or training of local forces and security personnel.

**OUTLINE**

Chapter 5, VII. 6. Civilianization of armed conflicts, a) PMSCs [3]

**DOCUMENT**


**CASES**
The Issue of Mercenaries (Part D.) [6]

ICRC, The Challenges of Contemporary Armed Conflicts (Part B.) [7]

Private Military Security Companies [8]


Switzerland, The End of Private Armies [13]

USA, Al-Shimari v. CACI Premier Technology, Inc. [14]


South Sudan, Activities of Oil Companies [16]

BIBLIOGRAPHIC RESOURCES

Suggested readings:


COCKAYNE James, “Regulating Private Military and Security Companies: the Content, Negotiation, Weaknesses and Promise of the Montreux Document”, in *Journal of Conflict & Security Law*


**Source URL:** https://casebook.icrc.org/glossary/private-military-and-security-companies-pmscs

**Links**
[1] https://casebook.icrc.org/glossary/mercenaries
[16] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/south-sudan-activities-oil-companies