“Peace Support Operations” (PSOs) encompass all multi-functional operations, conducted impartially, normally by States or by international or regional organizations, such as the United Nations (UN), the European Union (EU), the African Union (AU), or the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), involving military forces and diplomatic and humanitarian agencies, and are designed to achieve a long-term political settlement or other specified objective.

See also United Nations; International Administration

OUTLINE

Chapter 12, III. 6. e) UN peacekeeping and peace-enforcement operations in a non-international armed conflict

Chapter 13, VIII. 5. UN military forces and IHL

LEGAL SOURCE

Convention on the Safety of UN Personnel
UN, Guidelines for UN Forces [6]

DOCUMENT

UN, Review of Peace Operations [7]

CASES


The International Criminal Court [8] (Part A., Art. 8(2)(b)(iii) [9] and (e)(iii) [10])

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UN, UN Forces in Somalia [14]

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Canada, R. v. Brocklebank [16] (Paras. 62 [17] and 90 [18])

Canada, R. v. Boland [19]

Canada, R. v. Seward [20]
Case Study, Armed Conflicts in the former Yugoslavia [21] (6 [22], 19 [23] and 33 [24])

Bosnia and Herzegovina, Using Uniforms of Peacekeepers [25]

Croatia, Prosecutor v. Rajko Radulovic and Others [26]

The Netherlands, Responsibility of International Organizations [27]

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Democratic Republic of the Congo, Conflict in the Kivus [30] (Part III., paras 64-70)

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Georgia/Russia, Independent International Fact-Finding Mission on the Conflict in South Ossetia [33]

Democratic Republic of Congo, Involvement of MONUSCO [34]

ICTY, The Prosecutor v. Radovan Karadzic [35]

Central African Republic: Sexual Violence by Peacekeeping Forces [36]

Central African Republic, No Class: When Armed Groups Use Schools [38]

Somalia, IHL violations in Somalia's long-running armed conflict [39]

South Sudan, AU Commission of Inquiry on South Sudan [40]

Georgia: Attacks against peacekeepers [41]

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**Further readings:**


BOUSTANY Katia, “Brocklebank: A Questionable Decision of the Court Martial


PALWANKAR Umesh, “Applicability of International Humanitarian Law to United


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