“Peace Support Operations” (PSOs) encompass all multi-functional operations, conducted impartially, normally by States or by international or regional organizations, such as the United Nations [1] (UN), the European Union (EU), the African Union (AU), or the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), involving military forces and diplomatic and humanitarian agencies, and are designed to achieve a long-term political settlement or other specified objective.

See also United Nations [1]; International Administration [2]

**OUTLINE**

Chapter 12, III. 6. e) UN peacekeeping and peace-enforcement operations in a non-international armed conflict [3]

Chapter 13, VIII. 5. UN military forces and IHL [4]

**LEGAL SOURCE**

**UN, Guidelines for UN Forces** [6]

**DOCUMENT**

**UN, Review of Peace Operations** [7]

**CASES**


The International Criminal Court [8] (Part A., Art. 8(2)(b)(iii) [9] and (e)(iii) [10])

UN, Guidelines for UN Forces [6]


UN, UN Forces in Somalia [14]

Belgium, Belgian Soldiers in Somalia [15]

Canada, R. v. Brocklebank [16] (Paras. 62 [17] and 90 [18])

Canada, R. v. Boland [19]

Canada, R. v. Seward [20]
Case Study, Armed Conflicts in the former Yugoslavia [21] (6 [22], 19 [23] and 33 [24])

Bosnia and Herzegovina, Using Uniforms of Peacekeepers [25]

Croatia, Prosecutor v. Rajko Radulovic and Others [26]

The Netherlands, Responsibility of International Organizations [27]

Case Study, Armed Conflicts in the Great Lakes Region [28] (Part I.C.2 [29], Part III.C.3 [28] and Part III. D. [28])

Democratic Republic of the Congo, Conflict in the Kivus [30] (Part III., paras 64-70)

UN, A Multinational Force to Facilitate Humanitarian Aid [31]

Case Study, Armed Conflicts in Sierra Leone, Liberia and Guinea (Part 1. B. 3.) [32]

Georgia/Russia, Independent International Fact-Finding Mission on the Conflict in South Ossetia [33]

Democratic Republic of Congo, Involvement of MONUSCO [34]

ICTY, The Prosecutor v. Radovan Karadzic [35]

Central African Republic: Sexual Violence by Peacekeeping Forces [36]

Central African Republic, No Class: When Armed Groups Use Schools

Somalia, IHL violations in Somalia’s long-running armed conflict

South Sudan, AU Commission of Inquiry on South Sudan

Georgia: Attacks against peacekeepers

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Suggested Readings:


GREENWOOD Christopher, “International Humanitarian Law and United


Further readings:


BOUSTANY Katia, “Brocklebank: A Questionable Decision of the Court Martial


PALWANKAR Umesh, “Applicability of International Humanitarian Law to United


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