“Peace Support Operations” (PSOs) encompass all multi-functional operations, conducted impartially, normally by States or by international or regional organizations, such as the United Nations [1] (UN), the European Union (EU), the African Union (AU), or the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), involving military forces and diplomatic and humanitarian agencies, and are designed to achieve a long-term political settlement or other specified objective.

See also United Nations [1]; International Administration [2]

**OUTLINE**

Chapter 12, III. 6. e) UN peacekeeping and peace-enforcement operations in a non-international armed conflict [3]

Chapter 13, VIII. 5. UN military forces and IHL [4]

**LEGAL SOURCE**

UN, Guidelines for UN Forces

DOCUMENT

UN, Review of Peace Operations

CASES

Convention on the Safety of UN Personnel

The International Criminal Court (Part A., Art. 8(2)(b)(iii) and (e)(iii))

UN, Guidelines for UN Forces


UN, UN Forces in Somalia

Belgium, Belgian Soldiers in Somalia

Canada, R. v. Brocklebank (Paras. 62 and 90)

Canada, R. v. Boland

Canada, R. v. Seward
Case Study, Armed Conflicts in the former Yugoslavia [21] (6 [22], 19 [23] and 33 [24])

Bosnia and Herzegovina, Using Uniforms of Peacekeepers [25]

Croatia, Prosecutor v. Rajko Radulovic and Others [26]

The Netherlands, Responsibility of International Organizations [27]

Case Study, Armed Conflicts in the Great Lakes Region [28] (Part I.C.2 [29], Part III.C.3 [28] and Part III. D. [28])

Democratic Republic of the Congo, Conflict in the Kivus [30] (Part III., paras 64-70)

UN, A Multinational Force to Facilitate Humanitarian Aid [31]

Case Study, Armed Conflicts in Sierra Leone, Liberia and Guinea (Part 1. B. 3.) [32]

Georgia/Russia, Independent International Fact-Finding Mission on the Conflict in South Ossetia [33]

Democratic Republic of Congo, Involvement of MONUSCO [34]

ICTY, The Prosecutor v. Radovan Karadzic [35]

Central African Republic: Sexual Violence by Peacekeeping Forces [36]

Central African Republic, No Class: When Armed Groups Use Schools [38]

Somalia, IHL violations in Somalia's long-running armed conflict [39]

South Sudan, AU Commission of Inquiry on South Sudan [40]

Georgia: Attacks against peacekeepers [41]

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Suggested Readings:


GREENWOOD Christopher, “International Humanitarian Law and United


Further readings:


BOUSTANY Katia, “Brocklebank: A Questionable Decision of the Court Martial


PALWANKAR Umesh, “Applicability of International Humanitarian Law to United


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