National legislation that must be adopted to make IHL rules operational.

OUTLINE

Chapter 13, II. 4. Legislation for application

LEGAL SOURCE

penal sanctions

GCI, 49 (see ICRC updated Commentary)

GCII, 50 (see ICRC updated Commentary)

GCIII, 129

GCIV, 146

use of the emblem

GCI, 44 (see ICRC updated Commentary) and 54 (see ICRC updated Commentary)
CASES


Germany, International Criminal Code [14]

Canada, Crimes Against Humanity and War Crimes Act [15]

Belgium, Law on Universal Jurisdiction [16]

ICRC, Model Law Concerning the Emblem [17]

Belgium, Prosecution of Terrorist Crimes in the context of Armed Conflict [18]

BIBLIOGRAPHIC RESOURCES

Suggested readings:


**Further readings:**


**Source URL:** https://casebook.icrc.org/glossary/legislation-application

**Links**
[1] https://casebook.icrc.org/law/implementation-mechanisms#ii_4
[12] https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/united-states-united-states-v-noriega#part_b_ii_c