National legislation that must be adopted to make IHL rules operational.

**OUTLINE**

Chapter 13, II. 4. Legislation for application [1]

**LEGAL SOURCE**

**penal sanctions**

GCI, 49 [2] (see ICRC updated Commentary [3])

GCII, 50 [4] (see ICRC updated Commentary [5])

GCIII, 129 [6]

GCIV, 146 [7]

**use of the emblem**

GCI, 44 [8] (see ICRC updated Commentary [9]) and 54 [10] (see ICRC updated Commentary)
## CASES

- Germany, International Criminal Code [14]
- Canada, Crimes Against Humanity and War Crimes Act [15]
- Belgium, Law on Universal Jurisdiction [16]
- ICRC, Model Law Concerning the Emblem [17]
- Belgium, Prosecution of Terrorist Crimes in the context of Armed Conflict [18]

## BIBLIOGRAPHIC RESOURCES

**Suggested readings:**


**Further readings:**


Source URL: https://casebook.icrc.org/glossary/legislation-application

Links
[1] https://casebook.icrc.org/law/implementation-mechanisms#ii_4