National legislation that must be adopted to make IHL rules operational.

### LEGAL SOURCE

**penal sanctions**

- GCI, 49 [2] (see ICRC updated Commentary [3])
- GCII, 50 [4] (see ICRC updated Commentary [5])
- GCIII, 129 [6]
- GCIV, 146 [7]

**use of the emblem**

- GCI, 44 [8] (see ICRC updated Commentary [9]) and 54 [10] (see ICRC updated Commentary)
CASES


Germany, International Criminal Code [14]

Canada, Crimes Against Humanity and War Crimes Act [15]

Belgium, Law on Universal Jurisdiction [16]

ICRC, Model Law Concerning the Emblem [17]

Belgium, Prosecution of Terrorist Crimes in the context of Armed Conflict [18]

BIBLIOGRAPHIC RESOURCES

Suggested readings:


**Further readings:**


Source URL: https://casebook.icrc.org/glossary/legislation-application

Links
[1] https://casebook.icrc.org/law/implementation-mechanisms#ii_4