The environment is considered the physical, chemical and biological conditions that make possible and are propitious to the life of living creatures. It is prohibited to use methods [1] or means of warfare [2] which are intended or may be expected to cause widespread, long-term and severe damage to the natural environment and thereby to prejudice the health or survival of the population. Attacks [3] against the natural environment by way of reprisals [4] are also prohibited.

OUTLINE

Chapter 9. II. 9. Protected objects, c) the natural environment [5]

Chapter 9. II. 9. Protected objects [8]

LEGAL SOURCES

protection against widespread, long-term and severe

PI, 35/3 [7] and 55 [8]
<table>
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<th>CIHL, 44 [9]-45 [10]</th>
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<td>prohibition of reprisals</td>
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<td>PI, 55 [8]</td>
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<td>ICRC, Protection of War Victims [12] (Para. 3.1.1 [13])</td>
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<td>Iran/Iraq, UN Security Council Assessing Violations of International Humanitarian Law</td>
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</table>
United States, Status and Treatment of Detainees Held in Guantanamo Naval Base [23]


Iran, Victim of Cyber warfare [25]

BIBLIOGRAPHIC RESOURCES

Suggested reading:


**Further reading:**


BOSTIAN Ida L., “The Environmental Consequences of the Kosovo Conflict and the NATO Bombing of Serbia”, in _Colorado Journal of International Environmental Law and Policy_


SCHWABACH Aaron, “Environmental Damage Resulting from the NATO Military Action against Yugoslavia”, in Columbia Journal of Environmental Law, Vol. 25/1, 2000, pp. 117-140.


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