The environment is considered the physical, chemical and biological conditions that make possible and are propitious to the life of living creatures. It is prohibited to use methods [1] or means of warfare [2] which are intended or may be expected to cause widespread, long-term and severe damage to the natural environment and thereby to prejudice the health or survival of the population. Attacks [3] against the natural environment by way of reprisals [4] are also prohibited.
prohibition of reprisals

PI, 55 [8]
United States, Status and Treatment of Detainees Held in Guantanamo Naval Base [23]


Iran, Victim of Cyber warfare [25]

**BIBLIOGRAPHIC RESOURCES**

**Suggested reading:**


225-254.


**Further reading:**


BOSTIAN Ida L., “The Environmental Consequences of the Kosovo Conflict and the NATO Bombing of Serbia”, in *Colorado Journal of International Environmental Law and Policy*


SCHWABACH Aaron, “Environmental Damage Resulting from the NATO Military Action against Yugoslavia”, in Columbia Journal of Environmental Law, Vol. 25/1, 2000, pp. 117-140.


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