An enquiry must be opened, on application by one of the parties to an armed conflict [1], into any alleged violation [2] of the 1949 Geneva Conventions [3].

**OUTLINE**

Chapter 13, II. 4. Enquiries (spontaneously or following complaints) [4]

Chapter 13. IX. 1. a) enquiry procedures [5]

**LEGAL SOURCE**

GCI, 52 [6] (see ICRC updated Commentary [7])

GCII, 53 [8] (see ICRC updated Commentary [9])

GCIII, 132 [10]

GCIV, 149 [11]

PI, 90/2(e) [12]
## DOCUMENTS

Switzerland Acting as Protecting Power in World War II [13]  
United Kingdom/Germany, Sinking of the Tübingen in the Adriatic [14]

## CASES

Israel/Gaza, Operation Cast Lead (Part II.) [15]  
Israel, The Targeted Killings Case (Para. 40) [16]  
Israel, Human Rights Committee’s Report on Beit Hanoun (Paras. 67-75) [17]  
Israel, Report of the Winograd Commission (Para. 46) [18]  
Case Study, Armed Conflicts in the former Yugoslavia (Para. 25) [19]  
UN, Request for an Investigation on War Crimes [20]  
ECHR, Isayeva v. Russia [21] (Paras. 30-98 [22], 168 [23], 182 [24])  
UN, Statement of a Special Rapporteur on Drone Attacks [26]
ECHRF, Al-Skeini et al. v. UK [27]

Afghanistan, Attack on Kunduz Trauma Centre [28]

Libya, NATO Intervention 2011 [29]


UN, Security Council Resolution 2286 on Attacks on Hospitals [31]

Afghanistan, Bombing of a Civilian Truck [32]

Italy, Use of force against ambulances in Iraq [33]

Germany, Aerial Drone Attack in Mir Ali/Pakistan [34]

Central African Republic, Coup d'Etat [35]

South Sudan, AU Commission of Inquiry on South Sudan [36]

32nd International Conference of the Red Cross and Red Crescent, Sexual and gender-based violence: joint action on prevention and response [37]

BIBLIOGRAPHIC RESOURCES

Suggested readings:


**Source URL:** https://casebook.icrc.org/glossary/enquiry

**Links**

[1] https://casebook.icrc.org/glossary/armed-forces
[12]