An enquiry must be opened, on application by one of the parties to an armed conflict [1], into any alleged violation [2] of the 1949 Geneva Conventions [3].

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>OUTLINE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 13, II. 4. Enquiries (spontaneously or following complaints) [4]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 13. IX. 1. a) enquiry procedures [5]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LEGAL SOURCE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GCI, 52 [6] (see ICRC updated Commentary [7])</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GCII, 53 [8] (see ICRC updated Commentary [9])</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GCIII, 132 [10]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GCIV, 149 [11]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PI, 90/2(e) [12]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### DOCUMENTS

- Switzerland Acting as Protecting Power in World War II [13]
- United Kingdom/Germany, Sinking of the Tübingen in the Adriatic [14]

### CASES

- Israel/Gaza, Operation Cast Lead (Part II.) [15]
- Israel, The Targeted Killings Case (Para. 40) [16]
- Israel, Human Rights Committee’s Report on Beit Hanoun (Paras. 67-75) [17]
- Israel, Report of the Winograd Commission (Para. 46) [18]
- Case Study, Armed Conflicts in the former Yugoslavia (Para. 25) [19]
- UN, Request for an Investigation on War Crimes [20]
- ECHR, Isayeva v. Russia [21] (Paras. 30-98, 168, 182)
- UN, Statement of a Special Rapporteur on Drone Attacks [26]
ECHR, Al-Skeini et al. v. UK [27]

Afghanistan, Attack on Kunduz Trauma Centre [28]

Libya, NATO Intervention 2011 [29]


UN, Security Council Resolution 2286 on Attacks on Hospitals [31]

Afghanistan, Bombing of a Civilian Truck [32]

Italy, Use of force against ambulances in Iraq [33]

Germany, Aerial Drone Attack in Mir Ali/Pakistan [34]

Central African Republic, Coup d'Etat [35]

South Sudan, AU Commission of Inquiry on South Sudan [36]

32nd International Conference of the Red Cross and Red Crescent, Sexual and gender-based violence: joint action on prevention and response [37]


**Source URL:** https://casebook.icrc.org/glossary/enquiry

**Links**

[1] https://casebook.icrc.org/glossary/armed-forces
[12]