See also Judicial guarantees [1]; Necessity [2]; Self-defence [3]; Superior Orders [4]

**OUTLINE**

| Chapter 13, Defences [5] |

**LEGAL SOURCE**

| GCIII, 96 [6] |
| GCIII, 105 [7] |
| GCIV, 72 [8] |
| GCIV, 123 [9] |
| GCIV, 126 [10] |
| PI, 75/4 [11] |
Canada, Crimes Against Humanity and War Crimes Act [Sections 11-14]

ICTY, The Prosecutor v. Kupreskic et al. (paras 511-520)

Sweden/Syria, Can Armed Groups Issue Judgments?

BIBLIOGRAPHIC RESOURCES

Suggested readings:


“Atelier sur l’article 31, par. 1 c) du Statut de la Cour pénale internationale,
Source URL: https://casebook.icrc.org/glossary/defence

Links
[1] https://casebook.icrc.org/glossary/judicial-guarantees