See also Judicial guarantees [1]; Necessity [2]; Self-defence [3]; Superior Orders [4]

**OUTLINE**

Chapter 13, Defences [5]

**LEGAL SOURCE**

GCIII, 96 [6]

GCIII, 105 [7]

GCIV, 72 [8]

GCIV, 123 [9]

GCIV, 126 [10]

PI, 75/4 [11]

**CASES**
Canada, Crimes Against Humanity and War Crimes Act [Sections 11-14] [12]


BIBLIOGRAPHIC RESOURCES

Suggested readings:


“Atelier sur l'article 31, par. 1 c) du Statut de la Cour pénale internationale,
**Source URL**: https://casebook.icrc.org/glossary/defence

**Links**

[1] https://casebook.icrc.org/glossary/judicial-guarantees