Civilian person
“Civilian” means, in an international armed conflict, any person who does not belong to the armed forces \[^1\] and does not take part in a “levée en masse \[^2\]”.
In case of doubt whether a person is a civilian or not, that person must be considered to be a civilian.
“Civilian \[^3\]” means, in a non-international armed conflict, all persons who are neither members of state armed forces nor members of an organized armed group \[^4\].

Civilian population
The civilian population is made up of civilian persons. In international armed conflicts, the presence within the civilian population of individuals who do not come within the definition of civilians does not deprive the population of its civilian character. Appropriate rules protect the whole population of a party to a conflict without any adverse distinction. Both in international \[^5\] and non-international armed conflicts \[^6\], the civilian population enjoys general protection against the dangers of military operations.

Special protection
journalists See Journalists \[^7\]
women See Women \[^8\]
children See Children [9]


protected persons See Protected persons [12]

OUTLINE

Chapter 9, 5. Definition of the civilian population [13]

LEGAL SOURCE

PI, 50 [14]

CIHL, 5 [15]

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Health Care in Pakistan’s Tribal Areas [26]

Libya, NATO Intervention 2011 [27]

ICTY, The Prosecutor v. Radovan Karadzic [28]

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Yemen, Potential Existence and Effects of Naval Blockade [31]

Iraq: Situation of Internally Displaced Persons [32]

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Syria, Syrian rebels treat captured Filipino soldiers as 'guests' [40]

South Sudan, Attack in Malakal UN Protection Site [41]

Iraq, Crimes by Militia Groups [42]

Somalia, IHL violations in Somalia’s long-running armed conflict [43]

South Sudan, AU Commission of Inquiry on South Sudan [44]

General protection

**OUTLINE**

Chapter 8, 1. Rules benefiting all civilians [45]

Chapter 8, IV. Special rules on occupied territories [46]

Chapter 9, Prohibited attacks [47]
Chapter 5, introductory text

Chapter 9. II. 7. Loss of protection: The concept of direct participation in hostilities and its consequences

Chapter 9, b) the presence of a combatant or military objective among the civilian population

LEGAL SOURCE

HR, 23(b) [51], 25-28 [52]

GCIV, 13-26 [53]

PI, 48 [54], 51 [55], 52 [56], 57 [57]

CIHL, 88 [58], 89 [59], 90 [60], 91 [61], 92 [62], 93 [63], 94 [64], 95 [65], 96 [66], 97 [67], 98 [68], 99 [69], 100 [70], 101 [71], 102 [72], 103 [73], 104 [74], 105 [75]

depортация, transfer and forced evacuation (See also Deportation; Displaced persons; Evacuation)

GCIV, 49 [79]

PI, 85/4 [80]

PII, 17 [81]
Prohibition of discrimination

GC Common 3\(^{[85]}\) (see ICRC updated Commentary\(^{[86]}\))

GCIV, 13\(^{[53]}\), 27\(^{[87]}\)

PI, 9/1\(^{[88]}\), 10/2\(^{[89]}\), 70/1\(^{[90]}\), 73\(^{[91]}\), 75/1\(^{[92]}\), 85/4(c)\(^{[80]}\)

CIHL, 88\(^{[58]}\)

treatment of persons

HR, 44-46\(^{[93]}\), 50\(^{[94]}\)

GC Common 3\(^{[85]}\) (see ICRC updated Commentary\(^{[86]}\))

GCIV, 25\(^{[95]}\), 26\(^{[96]}\), 27\(^{[97]}\), 31-34\(^{[98]}\), 147\(^{[99]}\)

PI, 11\(^{[100]}\), 17\(^{[101]}\), 74\(^{[102]}\), 75\(^{[92]}\), 85\(^{[80]}\)

PII, 4\(^{[103]}\), 6\(^{[104]}\), 18\(^{[105]}\)

in occupied territories (See also Occupation\(^{[106]}\))

GCIV, 5/2-3\(^{[107]}\), 55\(^{[108]}\), 59-63\(^{[109]}\), 64/2\(^{[110]}\), 65\(^{[111]}\)
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prohibition of reprisals (See also Reprisals [133])
prohibition of starvation as a method of war (See also Starvation)

prohibition of human shields (See also Human shields)

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CIHL, 97

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GCIV, 14 and Annex I 1-4
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Israel, Evacuation of Bodies in Jenin \[148\]

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